

Here is the latest **Triad Flora** report. To contribute, send me (lisal Gould@gmail.com) your observations, including common name, scientific name (if possible), place observed (locale, town, county), date observed, stage (e.g., in bloom, in fruit, leaves only, etc.), and observer's name. Please report only for the following counties: Alamance, Caswell, Davidson, Davie, Forsyth, Guilford, Montgomery, Randolph, Rockingham, Stokes, Surry, and Yadkin.

Please include only plants that are in the wild (native or naturalized)—no garden plants. Species with an asterisk (*) are not native to our area but have naturalized here.

Nomenclature is from *Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States*, Working Draft of November 2012, by Alan S. Weakley, UNC Herbarium, Chapel Hill NC. Available as a free download (a searchable pdf) from: <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/flora.htm>

Invasive species status [marked with an exclamation point and a number] is from the NC Native Plant Society's *Invasive Exotic Plants in NC – 2010*, which is available at <http://www.ncwildflower.org/invasives/list.htm>. The Society ranks invasive plants by the threat level: Rank 1 [!1] = Severe Threat, Rank 2 [!2] = Significant Threat, Rank 3 [!3] = Lesser Threat, Watch List A [!4] = naturalizing and may become a problem, Watch List B [!5] = known threat in other states but not yet a problem here. This list is a work-in-progress—if you have comments, go to the web link for information on how to provide feedback.

The Triad Flora Report is sent via email to members of the [Audubon Society of Forsyth County](#), the Triad Chapter of [the Carolina Butterfly Society](#), and the Triad Chapter of the [NC Native Plant Society](#). If you want to receive the reports, please join one (or all!) of these great groups.

The attached photos of Spanish Needles (*Bidens bipinnata*) seeds and of a fertile frond of Netted Chain Fern (*Woodwardia areolata*) are by Stan Gilliam; the photo of Mountain Sandwort (*Minuartia groenlandica*) is by Matthew Perry.

FORSYTH COUNTY

Shortstalk Copperleaf, *Acalypha graciliens* (in bloom + fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Box Elder, *Acer negundo* (in fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Mimosa**, *Albizia julibrissin* (in fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Great Ragweed, *Ambrosia trifida* (in bloom). Bethania roadsides, 10/9/14 (Lisa Gould).

*[!3] **Common Mugwort**, *Artemisia vulgaris* (in bloom). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Common Milkweed, *Asclepias syriaca* (in fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

* **Asparagus**, *Asparagus officinalis* (in fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

False-nettle, *Boehmeria cylindrica* (in fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Partridge-pea, *Chamaecrista fasciculata* var. *fasciculata* [= *Cassia fasciculata*] (in fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).

Common Horseweed, *Conyza canadensis* var. *canadensis* [= *Erigeron canadensis*] (in bloom + fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).

Poorjoe, *Diodia teres* (in bloom + fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Pilewort/Fireweed, *Erechtites hieraciifolius* (in bloom + fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).
Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Common Dog-fennel, *Eupatorium capillifolium* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).
Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Late Boneset, *Eupatorium serotinum* (in bloom). Edges, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).

Spotted Spurge/Milk-purslane, *Euphorbia maculata* [= *Chamaesyce maculata*] (in bloom + fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Common White Heart-leaved Aster, *Eurybia divaricata* [= *Aster divaricatus*] (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).

Bitterweed, *Helenium amarum* (in bloom). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Japanese Hops, *Humulus japonicus*** (in fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Cat's-ear, *Hypochaeris radicata (in bloom + fruit). Roadsides, 10/16/14 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Honey Locust, *Gleditsia triacanthos*** (in fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Orange Jewelweed, *Impatiens capensis* (in bloom + fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).
Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Scarlet Creeper/Red Morning-glory, *Ipomoea coccinea* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).
Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Small White Morning-glory, *Ipomoea lacunosa* (in bloom). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Common Morning-glory, *Ipomoea purpurea (in bloom). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut, *Juglans nigra* (in fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).
Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Woodland Blue Lettuce, *Lactuca floridanum* (in bloom + fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Henbit, *Lamium amplexicaule (in bloom). Edges & lawns, 10/31/14 (Lisa Gould).

Poor Man's Pepper, *Lepidium virginicum* (in bloom + fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Chinese Lespedeza, *Lespedeza cuneata*** (in fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Japanese Honeysuckle, *Lonicera japonica*** (in bloom—a little). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).
Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Common Evening-primrose, *Oenothera biennis* (in bloom + fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).
Edges, 10/16/14 (Lisa Gould).

Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis stricta* (in bloom + fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Lady's-thumb/Heart's Ease, *Persicaria maculosa [= *Polygonum persicaria*] (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).
Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Pennsylvania Smartweed, *Persicaria pennsylvanica* [= *Polygonum pennsylvanicum*] (in bloom). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Tear-thumb, *Persicaria sagittata* [= *Polygonum sagittatum*] (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).

Jumpseed, *Persicaria virginiana* [= *Tovara virginiana*] (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).

Pokeweed, *Phytolacca americana* (in bloom + fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

English Plantain/Ribgrass, *Plantago lanceolata (in bloom + fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Indian-strawberry, *Potentilla indica [= *Duchesne indica*] (in bloom + fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).
Edges & lawns, 10/31/14 (Lisa Gould).

Sweet Everlasting/Rabbit-tobacco, *Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium* [= *Gnaphalium obtusifolium*] (in bloom). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).
Winston-Salem, 10/29/14 (Barbara Cullen).

*[!1] **Multiflora Rose, *Rosa multiflora*** (in fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Soapwort/Bouncing Bet, *Saponaria officinalis (in bloom + fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

*[!3] **Common Groundsel, *Senecio vulgaris*** (in bloom + fruit). Edges & lawns, 10/31/14 (Lisa Gould).

Horse-nettle, *Solanum carolinense* (in bloom + fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Little Bluestem, *Schizachyrium scoparium* (in fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Tall Goldenrod, *Solidago altissima* [= *Solidago canadensis* var. *scabra*] (in bloom + fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).

Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Smooth Goldenrod, *Solidago gigantea* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).

Washington Park (in fruit), 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Johnson-grass, *Sorghum halapense*** (in bloom). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Heath Aster, *Symphotrichum dumosum* [= *Aster dumosus*] (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).

Awl Aster/Frost-aster, *Symphotrichum pilosum* [= *Aster pilosus*] (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).

Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Winston-Salem, 10/29/14 (Barbara Cullen).

Small White Aster, *Symphotrichum racemosum* [= *Aster racemosus*, *Aster vimineus*] (in bloom). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Annual Sand Bean, *Strophostyles helvola* (in fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Common Dandelion, *Taraxacum officinale (in bloom + fruit). Edges & lawns, 10/31/14 (Lisa Gould).

Poison Ivy, *Toxicodendron radicans* (in fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Red Clover, *Trifolium pratense (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).

Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

White Clover, *Trifolium repens (in bloom). Edges & lawns, 10/31/14 (Lisa Gould).

Common Wingstem, *Verbesina alternifolia* (in bloom + fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).

Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

Southern Crownbeard, *Verbesina occidentalis* (in bloom + fruit). Washington Park, 10/7/14 (Lisa Gould).

New York Ironweed, *Vernonia noveboracensis* (in fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 10/3/14 (Lisa Gould).

GUILFORD COUNTY

Spanish Needles, *Bidens bipinnata* (in fruit). Oak Ridge Town Park, 10/19/14 (Stan Gilliam).

Common Evening-primrose, *Oenothera biennis* (in bloom + fruit). Oak Ridge Town Park, 10/19/14 (Stan Gilliam).

Arrowwood, *Viburnum sp.* (in fruit). Bald Eagle Trail, Greensboro, 10/10/14 (Stan Gilliam).

Netted Chain Fern, *Woodwardia areolata* (fertile fronds). Bald Eagle Trail, Greensboro, 10/10/14 (Stan Gilliam).

ROCKINGHAM COUNTY

Broomsedge, *Andropogon virginicus* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Common Milkweed, *Asclepias syriaca* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Midwestern Tickseed-sunflower, *Bidens aristosa* (in bloom + fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Pipsissewa, *Chimaphila maculata* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Common Horseweed, *Conyza canadensis* var. *canadensis* (in bloom + fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Maryland Golden-aster, *Chrysopsis mariana* [= *Heterotheca mariana*] (in bloom + fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould) [both planted and native to the site?]

*[!3] **Queen Anne's Lace, *Daucus carota*** (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Deer-tongue Witch-grass, *Dichanthelium clandestinum* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Persimmon, *Diospyros virginiana* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Rye, *Elymus virginicus* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Purple Love-grass, *Eragrostis spectabilis* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Fireweed/Pilewort, *Erechtites hieraciifolius* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Winged Euonymus/Burning Bush, *Euonymus alatus*** (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Strawberry Bush, *Euonymus americanus* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Common Dog-fennel, *Eupatorium capillifolium* (in bloom). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Hyssop-leaved Boneset, *Eupatorium hyssopifolium* (in bloom). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

* **Common Morning-glory, *Ipomoea purpurea*** (in bloom). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

*[!3] **Ox-eye Daisy, *Leucanthemum vulgare* [= *Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*]** (in bloom). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Japanese Honeysuckle, *Lonicera japonica*** (in bloom—a little). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis stricta* (in bloom + fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Switchgrass, *Panicum virgatum* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

***Lady's-thumb/Heart's Ease, *Persicaria maculosa* [= *Polygonum persicaria*]** (in bloom). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Pennsylvania Smartweed, *Persicaria pensylvanica* [= *Polygonum pensylvanicum*] (in bloom). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Pokeweed, *Phytolacca americana* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Loblolly Pine, *Pinus taeda* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould) (originally planted at site?)

Virginia Pine, *Pinus virginiana* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Bracted Plantain, *Plantago aristata* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Camphorweed, *Pluchea camphorata* (in bloom). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

***Indian-strawberry, *Potentilla indica* [= *Duchesne indica*]** (in bloom + fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Sweet Everlasting/Rabbit-tobacco, *Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium* [= *Gnaphalium obtusifolium*] (in bloom). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Narrowleaf Mountain-mint, *Pycnanthemum tenuifolium* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Chestnut Oak, *Quercus prinus* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Winged Sumac, *Rhus copallinum* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Smooth Sumac, *Rhus glabra* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

[!1] Multiflora Rose, *Rosa multiflora (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Silver Plume Grass, *Saccharum alopecuroides* (in bloom + fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Bent-awn Plume Grass, *Saccharum brevibarbe* var. *contortum* (in bloom + fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Giant Plume Grass, *Saccharum giganteum* (in bloom + fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Little Bluestem, *Schizachyrium scoparium* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Woolgrass, *Scirpus cyperinus* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Rosinweed, *Silphium compositum* var. *compositum* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Ken Bridle).

Bullbrier, *Smilax glauca* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Tall Goldenrod, *Solidago altissima* var. *altissima* [= *Solidago canadensis* var. *scabra*] (in bloom + fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Eastern Gray Goldenrod, *Solidago nemoralis* var. *nemoralis* (in bloom). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Indian Grass, *Sorghastrum nutans* (in bloom—a little). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Bushy Aster, *Symphyotrichum dumosum* var. *dumosum* [= *Aster dumosus*] (in bloom). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Common Claspig Aster, *Symphyotrichum patens* [= *Aster patens*] (in bloom). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Awl or Frost Aster, *Symphyotrichum pilosum* var. *pilosum* [= *Aster pilosus*] (in bloom). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Small White Aster, *Symphyotrichum racemosum* var. *racemosum* [= *Aster racemosus*, *Aster vimineus*] (in bloom). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

[!5B] Yellow Goat's-beard, *Tragopogon dubius (in bloom). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

Purpletop/Greasy Grass, *Tridens flavus* (in fruit). Vaughn Farm, 10/11/14 (Lisa Gould).

STOKES COUNTY

Common Ragweed, *Ambrosia artemisiifolia* (in bloom + fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

False-nettle, *Boehmeria cylindrica* (in fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Ironwood/Musclewood, *Carpinus carolinianus* (in fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

White Turtlehead, *Chelone glabra* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

*** Asiatic Dayflower, *Commelina communis*** (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Compact Dodder, *Cuscuta compacta* (probable ID) (in fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Common White Heart-leaved Aster, *Eurybia divaricata* [= *Aster divaricatus*] (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Bottlebrush Grass, *Elymus hystrix* var. *hystrix* [= *Hystrix patula*] (in fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Common Climbing Buckwheat, *Fallopia scandens* [= *Polygonum scandens*] (in fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Alumroot, *Heuchera* sp. (in bloom + fruit). Hanging Rock State Park, 10/16/14 (Matt Perry).

Michaux's Saxifrage, *Hydatica petiolaris* [= *Micranthes petiolaris*, *Saxifraga michauxii*] (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 10/11/14 (Matt Perry).

Pinesap, *Hypopitys monotropa* [= *Monotropa hypopithys*] (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 10/11/14 (Matt Perry).

Sand-myrtle, *Kalmia buxifolia* [= *Leiophyllum buxifolium*] (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 10/11/14 (Matt Perry).

Wood-nettle, *Laportea canadensis* (in fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Chinese Lespedeza, *Lespedeza cuneata*** (in fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Northern Spicebush, *Lindera benzoin* (in fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Indian-tobacco, *Lobelia inflata* (in bloom + fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Great Blue Lobelia, *Lobelia siphilitica* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Mountain or Greenland Sandwort, *Minuartia groenlandica* [= *Arenaria groenlandica*] (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 10/11/14 (Matt Perry).

Perilla-mint, *Perilla frutescens (in fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Lady's-thumb/Heart's Ease, *Persicaria maculosa [= *Polygonum persicaria*] (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Jumpseed, *Persicaria virginiana* [= *Tovara virginiana*] (in bloom + fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Garden Phlox, *Phlox paniculata* (ID uncertain) (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Multiflora Rose, *Rosa multiflora*** (in fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Cut-leaf Grapefern, *Sceptridium dissectum* [= *Botrychium dissectum*] (fertile fronds). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Rough Goldenrod, *Solidago rugosa* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Lance-leaved Aster, *Symphotrichum lanceolatum* var. *lanceolatum* [= *Aster lanceolatus*] (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Small White Aster, *Symphotrichum racemosum* [= *Aster racemosus*, *Aster vimineus*] (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

? Coralberry, *Symphoricarpos orbiculatus (in fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Poison Ivy, *Toxicodendron radicans* (in fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Common Wingstem, *Verbesina alternifolia* (in bloom + fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Southern Crownbeard, *Verbesina occidentalis* (in bloom + fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

Yellowroot, *Xanthorhiza simplicissima* (in fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock State Park, 10/5/14 (Lisa Gould).

SURRY COUNTY

White Snakeroot, *Ageratina altissima* var. *altissima* [= *Eupatorium rugosum*] (in bloom). Pinnacle area, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Common Ragweed, *Ambrosia artemisiifolia* (in bloom + fruit). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

American Hazelnut, *Corylus americana* (in fruit). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

Smooth Oak-leech/Yellow False-foxglove, *Aureolaria flava* [= *Gerardia flava*] (in bloom). Pinnacle area, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Nottoway River Brome, *Bromus nottowayanus* (in fruit) Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Ed Schwartzman).

Southern Harebell, *Campanula divaricata* (in bloom + fruit). Pinnacle area, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Mockernut Hickory, *Carya tomentosa* (in fruit). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

[!1] Asiatic Bittersweet, *Celastrus orbiculatus (in fruit). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

River Oats, *Chasmanthium latifolium* (in fruit). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

Hairy Lipfern, *Cheilanthes lanosa*. Pinnacle area, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Woolly Lipfern, *Cheilanthes tomentosa*. Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

Mistflower, *Conoclinium coelestinum* [= *Eupatorium coelestinum*] (in bloom). Roadsides, 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

Common Horseweed, *Conyza canadensis* var. *canadensis* (in bloom + fruit). Pinnacle area, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Southern Horseweed, *Conyza canadensis* var. *pusilla* (in bloom + fruit). Pinnacle area, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Large Coreopsis, *Coreopsis major* (in bloom + fruit). Pinnacle area + Yadkin Island Park, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in fruit). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

Persimmon, *Diospyros virginiana* (in fruit). Picnic area near pinnacle + Yadkin Island Park, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Leafy Elephant's Foot, *Elephantopus carolinianus* (in fruit). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

Common Dog-fennel, *Eupatorium capillifolium* (in bloom). Pinnacle area, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Common White Heart-leaved Aster, *Eurybia divaricata* [= *Aster divaricatus*] (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

Common Silverbell, *Halesia tetraptera* (in fruit). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

Witch-hazel, *Hamamelis virginiana* (in bloom). Pinnacle area, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Woodland Sunflower, *Helianthus divaricatus* (in fruit). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Ed Schwartzman).

Cave Alumroot, *Heuchera parviflora* (in bloom). Pinnacle area, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Mountain Holly, *Ilex montana* (in fruit). Pinnacle area, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut, *Juglans nigra* (in fruit). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

Northern Spicebush, *Lindera benzoin* (in fruit). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

False-pimpernel, *Lindernia dubia* (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

Downy Lobelia, *Lobelia puberula* (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Ann Walters-Fromson).

*[!1] **Japanese Honeysuckle, *Lonicera japonica*** (in fruit). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

Eastern Sensitive-brier, *Mimosa microphylla* [= *Schrankia microphylla*] (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Ann Walters-Fromson).

Mountain or Greenland Sandwort, *Minuartia groenlandica* [= *Arenaria groenlandica*] (in bloom + fruit). Pinnacle area, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Common Evening-primrose, *Oenothera biennis* (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

Sourwood, *Oxydendrum arboreum* (in fruit). Pinnacle area + Yadkin Island Park, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Silverling, *Paronychia argyrocoma* (in fruit). Pinnacle area, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Lady's-thumb/Heart's Ease, *Persicaria maculosa [= *Polygonum persicaria*] (in bloom). Pinnacle area + Yadkin Island Park, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Pennsylvania Smartweed, *Persicaria pennsylvanica* [= *Polygonum pennsylvanicum*] (in bloom). Pinnacle area, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Jumpseed, *Persicaria virginiana* [= *Tovara virginiana*] (in bloom + fruit). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

Pokeweed, *Phytolacca americana* (in bloom + fruit). Pinnacle area, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Grass-leaved Golden Aster, *Pityopsis graminifolia* var. *latifolia* (in bloom + fruit). Pinnacle area, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Sweet Everlasting/Rabbit-tobacco, *Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium* [= *Gnaphalium obtusifolium*] (in bloom). Pinnacle area, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Scarlet Oak, *Quercus coccinea* (in fruit). Pinnacle area, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Chestnut Oak, *Quercus montana* (in fruit). Pinnacle area, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Multiflora Rose, *Rosa multiflora*** (in fruit). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

Cut-leaf Grape Fern, *Sceptridium dissectum* [= *Botrychium dissectum*] (fertile fronds). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

Tall Goldenrod, *Solidago altissima* var. *altissima* [= *Solidago canadensis* var. *scabra*] (in bloom). Pinnacle area, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Axillary/Wreath Goldenrod, *Solidago caesia* (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

Eastern Gray Goldenrod, *Solidago nemoralis* (in bloom). Roadsides, 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

Licorice or Sweet Goldenrod, *Solidago odora* (in bloom). Picnic area near pinnacle, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Rough Goldenrod, *Solidago rugosa* (in bloom). Pinnacle area, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Panicked Aster, *Symphotrichum lanceolatum* [= *Aster lanceolatus*] (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

Common Claspig Aster, *Symphotrichum patens* var. *patens* [= *Aster patens*] (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Ann Walters-Fromson).

Awl Aster/Frost-aster, *Symphotrichum pilosum* [= *Aster pilosus*] (in bloom). Pinnacle area, Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Smooth Spiderwort, *Tradescantia ohioensis* (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

Common Wingstem, *Verbesina alternifolia* (in bloom + fruit). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).

Southern Crownbeard, *Verbesina occidentalis* (in bloom + fruit). Pinnacle area + Bean Shoals Trail (Yadkin Island State Park), Pilot Mountain State Park, 10/4/12 (Lisa Gould).

Yellowroot, *Xanthorhiza simplicissima* (in fruit). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island Park (lower section of Pilot Mtn. State Park), 10/4/14 (Lisa Gould).